

Copredication and Property Versatility
David Liebesman and Ofra Magidor
Detailed Table of Contents

Introduction

- §1 The problem of copredication: three challenges
- §2 Accounts of copredication: a brief overview
- §3 The Property Versatility approach to copredication
- §4 Property Versatility beyond copredication
- §5 How this book is structured
- §6 Routes through this book
- §7 Relation to previous work

I. Dual Nature Approaches to Copredication

Ch. 1 Introduction to Dual Nature Approaches

Ch. 2 Asher's Theory of Copredication

- §1 Asher's theory summarized
- §2 Objections to Asher's metaphysics
- §3 Empirical objections to Asher's theory
 - §3.1 The truth-conditions of counting sentences
 - §3.1.1 Multiple readings of a single counting sentence
 - §3.1.2 Copredication sentences involving counting of aspects
 - §3.1.3 Copredication cases involving counting of P•I objects
 - §3.1.4 Potential solutions?
 - §3.2 Talking about informational books
 - §3.3 Category mistakes and copredication
 - §3.3.1 Asher's account of category mistakes
 - §3.3.2 Distinguishing between repairable and irreparable type shifts on Asher's system

Ch. 3 Gotham's Theory of Copredication

- §1 Gotham's theory summarised
- §2 Objections to Gotham's metaphysics
- §3 Empirical objections to Gotham's theory
 - §3.1 The truth-conditions of counting sentences
 - §3.1.1 Multiple readings of a single counting sentence
 - §3.1.2 Counting involving copredication: double-distinctness
 - §3.1.3 Potential solutions?
 - §3.2 Talking about informational books
 - §3.2.1 Talking about informational books on Gotham's original theory
 - §3.2.2 Adding i-books to the extension of 'book'?
 - §3.3 Gotham's account of category mistakes

Ch. 4 Additional Dual Nature Approaches and Concluding Remarks

- §1 Cooper's Type Theory with Records
- §2 Chatzikyriakidis and Luo's Modern Type Theories
- §3 Concluding remarks

II. Additional Approaches to Copredication

Ch. 5 Reinterpretation Approaches

- §1** Reinterpretation approaches to copredication
- §2** Against Reinterpretation approaches
 - §2.1 Applying a predicate to multiple types
 - §2.2 More complex predicates
 - §2.3 Overgeneration
 - §2.4 Generalisation the objections
- §3** Against reinterpretation as meaning transfer
 - §3.1 Evidence against a meaning transfer account
 - §3.2 A rejoinder: odd conjunctions?

Ch. 6 Scepticism About Externalist Semantics

- §1** Chomskyan internalism
- §2** The Arguments from copredication to internalism
 - §2.1 The argument from implausible beliefs
 - §2.2 The argument from individuation conditions
 - §2.3 The argument from counting
- §3** Internalism and the challenges posed by copredication
 - §3.1 The truth challenge
 - §3.2 The counting and Individuation challenge
 - §3.3 The category mistakes challenge
 - §3.4 Truth-Conditions and truthmakers
 - §3.5 Copredication as semantic illusion
- §4** Internalism and the Property Versatility account

Ch. 7 Polysemy, Copredication, and Polysemy-centric approaches

- §1** Polysemy and copredication
- §2** Polysemy is neither necessary nor sufficient for copredication
- §3** Ortega-Andrés and Vicente's Polysemy-centric account
- §4** Predicate order effects: an argument in favour of polysemy-centric approaches?
- §5.** Copredication and semantic variability
 - §5.1 Copredication without semantic variability: the case of 'school'
 - §5.2 Copredication and context-sensitivity: the case of 'book'
 - §5.3 Copredication with polysemy: the case of 'lunch'
- §6** Explaining the (tentative) link between copredication and semantic variability
- §7** Polysemy does not fail the zeugma ambiguity tests
 - §7.1 Zeugma tests and their philosophical applications
 - §7.2 The alleged failure of the ambiguity tests for polysemy
 - §7.3 The Property Versatility approach and the ambiguity tests
 - §7.4 Ambiguity tests revisited

III. The Property Versatility Approach to Copredication

Ch. 8: The Property Versatility Approach

- §1** The Property Versatility approach
- §2** Addressing the challenges of copredication
 - §2.1 The truth challenge
 - §2.2 The counting and individuation challenge
 - §2.3 The category mistakes challenge
 - §2.4 The Property Versatility approach and the phenomenon of copredication
- §3** The metaphysics of Property Versatility
 - §3.1 Locating the controversy
 - §3.2 Arguments against Property Versatility
 - §3.3 Inheritance as a model for versatility
 - §3.4 Property Versatility and the metaphysics of properties
 - §3.5 Whither theorizing?

Ch. 9 The Property Versatility Approach: Detailed Case studies

- §1** Lunch was delicious but took hours
- §2** The easy way and the hard way: walking through doors and drinking bottles
- §3** Fine-grained informational books
- §4** Against double-distinctness
 - §4.1 How Property Versatility could accommodate double-distinctness
 - §4.2 Against double-distinctness
 - §4.3 New data in favour of double-distinctness?
 - §4.4 Explaining away the allure of double-distinctness
- §5** Surprising contrasts in counting sentences
- §6** Books burned and memorised
- §7** Books on shelves and counters
- §8** Too much versatility?
 - §8.1 An intriguing example
 - §8.2 The problem generalised

IV. The Property Versatility View of Generics

Ch. 10 The Property Versatility View of Generics Motivated

- §1** Property Versatility and generics
- §2** In favour of PVG: the arguments from copredication and Generic Conjunction Introduction
- §3** Kind-predications are kind predications
- §4** Characterising sentences are kind predications: the argument from notational variants
- §5** Characterising sentences are kind predications: arguments from counting
- §6** Characterising sentences are kind predications: anaphora and relative clauses
- §7** In favour of Versatility: ellipsis and predicate anaphora
- §8** Conclusion and remaining challenges

Ch. 11 The Property Versatility View of Generics Defended

§1 Pronouns and binding

§2 Scope ambiguity?

§2.1 Typhoons arise in this part of the Pacific

§2.2 Storks have a favourite nesting area

§3 Negation, scope, and Generic Excluded Middle

§4 Context-sensitivity

§5 Weak crossover

§6 Substitution failure

§7 Conclusion

V. Property Versatility and Social Ontology

Ch. 12 The Metaphysics of Establishments

§1 Establishments and copredication

§2 The uniformity question

§3 Two case-studies: restaurants and geopolitical entities

§3.1 Restaurants

§3.2 Geopolitical Entities

§4 Establishments and the material/immaterial distinction

Ch. 13 The Metaphysics of Repeatable Artworks

§1 Repeatable artworks

§2 Extant positions

§3 Mixed-level property ascriptions on immaterialist views

§3.1 Analogical predication

§3.2 Mixed-level ascriptions as containing generic quantification

§3.3 Mixed-level ascriptions as ascribing versatile properties

§4 Mixed-Level property ascriptions on materialist views

§5 The impact of versatility on extant arguments

§5.1 Location and materiality

§5.2 Perception

§5.3 Creating repeatable artworks

§6 Property Versatility and the metaphysics of repeatable artworks

§7 Beyond the category question

Appendix: Responding to Kleinschmidt and Ross's Objections

Ch. 14 Property Versatility and Fictional Discourse

§1 Accounts of fictional discourse

§1.1 Extant accounts

§1.2 The Property Versatility account of fiction

§2 The problem of mixed perspectives

§3 Against the Property Versatility account of fictional discourse

§4 Concluding remarks

VI. Further Applications of Property Versatility

Ch. 15 Further Applications of Property Versatility

§1 The statue and the clay

§2 The metaphysics of languages and words

§3 Collective intentionality

§4 Philosophy of perception